

Contents

Foreword	xvi
About the Authors	xviii
Acknowledgments	xix
Introduction	xx
CHAPTER 1 Getting Started	1
Installing JasperReports	1
Requirements	1
X11/Headless Java	2
Building the Source Files and Running the Samples	3
Ant Build Tool	3
Building the Project from Source Files	3
Running the Samples	4
HSQLDB Demo Database	4
CHAPTER 2 Working with Report Templates	5
Creating Report Templates	5
Report Design Preview	6
Loading and Storing Report Template Files	7
Compiling Report Templates	8
Expressions Scripting Language	9
Report Compilers	9
A Brief History of Report Compilation	10
Configuration Properties to Customize Report Compilation	11
JDT Compiler–Specific Configuration Properties	12
Ant Tasks for Compiling Reports	12
Attributes of the Report Template Compilation Task	13

CHAPTER 3	Filling Report Templates	15
	Reporting Data	16
	Generated Reports	17
	Filling Order (Vertical/Horizontal Filling)	17
	Asynchronous Report Filling	18
CHAPTER 4	Handling Generated Reports	21
	Loading and Saving Generated Reports	21
	Viewing Reports	21
	Printing Reports	23
	Exporting Reports	24
CHAPTER 5	Large File Support	27
	File Virtualizer	28
	Swap File Virtualizer	28
	In-Memory GZIP Virtualizer	29
CHAPTER 6	API Overview	31
	net.sf.jasperreports.engine.design.JasperDesign	31
	net.sf.jasperreports.engine.JasperReport	32
	net.sf.jasperreports.engine.JasperCompileManager	32
	net.sf.jasperreports.engine.JasperPrint	32
	net.sf.jasperreports.engine.JRDataSource	32
	net.sf.jasperreports.engine.JRResultSetDataSource	33
	net.sf.jasperreports.engine.data.JRBeanArrayDataSource and net.sf.jasperreports.engine.data.JRBeanCollectionDataSource	33
	net.sf.jasperreports.engine.data.JRXmlDataSource	33
	net.sf.jasperreports.engine.JREmptyDataSource	33
	net.sf.jasperreports.engine.JasperFillManager	34
	net.sf.jasperreports.engine.JRAbstractScriptlet	34
	net.sf.jasperreports.engine.JRDefaultScriptlet	34
	net.sf.jasperreports.engine.JasperPrintManager	34
	net.sf.jasperreports.engine.JasperExportManager	35
	net.sf.jasperreports.engine.JasperRunManager	35
	net.sf.jasperreports.view.JRViewer	35

net.sf.jasperreports.view.JasperViewer	35
net.sf.jasperreports.view.JasperDesignViewer	35
net.sf.jasperreports.engine.util.JRLoader	36
net.sf.jasperreports.engine.util.JRSaver	36
net.sf.jasperreports.engine.xml.JRXmlLoader	36
net.sf.jasperreports.engine.xml.JRPrintXmlLoader	36
CHAPTER 7 Report Template Structure	37
JRXML	37
DTD Reference	37
JRXML Encoding	38
Report Template Properties	39
Report Name	39
Language	40
Column Count	40
Print Order	40
Page Size	40
Page Orientation	41
Page Margins	41
Column Size and Spacing	41
Empty Data Source Behavior	41
Title and Summary Section Placement	42
Column Footer Placement	42
Scriptlet Class	42
Resource Bundle	42
Missing Resources Behavior	43
Pagination	43
Formatting Numbers, Dates, and Times	43
Custom Properties	43
Importing Packages	44
Styles	45
Report Style Name	46
Default Report Style	46
Cascading Report Styles	46
Conditional Styles	47
Referencing a Report Style	48

CHAPTER 8	Reporting Data	49
	Expressions	49
	Syntax	50
	Calculator	51
	Built-In Functions	51
	Conditional Expressions	52
	Parameters	52
	Parameter Name	53
	Parameter Class	53
	Prompting for Parameter Values	53
	Parameter Custom Properties	54
	Parameter Default Value	54
	Built-In Report Parameters	54
	Data Sources	58
	JDBC Data Source	58
	JavaBeans Data Sources	59
	Map-Based Data Sources	60
	TableModel Data Source	60
	XML Data Sources	61
	CSV Data Sources	63
	Empty Data Sources	64
	Rewindable Data Sources	65
	Data Source Provider	65
	Report Queries	66
	SQL Queries	66
	Stored Procedures	68
	Query Executer API	69
	SQL Query Executer	70
	XPath Query Executer	70
	Hibernate Query Executer	71
	MDX Query Executer	73
	XMLA Query Executer	77
	EJB QL/JPA Query Executer	79
	Fields	81
	Field Name	82
	Field Class	82

Field Description	82
Custom Field Properties	82
Sort Fields	82
Variables	83
Variable Name	84
Variable Class	84
Reset Type	84
Reset Group	84
Increment Type	85
Increment Group	85
Calculations	85
Incrementers	87
Built-In Report Variables	87
Data Filters	88
CHAPTER 9 Report Sections	89
Band Content	89
Band Height	90
Preventing Band Split	90
Skipping Bands	90
Main Sections	90
Title	91
Page Header	91
Column Header	91
Detail	91
Column Footer	91
Page Footer	91
Summary	91
Last Page Footer	92
Background	92
Data Grouping	92
Group Name	93
Starting a New Page or Column When a Group Breaks	93
Resetting Page Number	94
Group Header	94
Group Footer	94

CHAPTER 10 Report Elements	95
Report Element Properties	95
Element Key	96
Style	96
Absolute Position	96
Relative Position	96
Element Size	97
Element Color	97
Element Transparency	98
Skipping Element Display	98
Reprinting Elements on Section Overflows	98
Suppressing Repeating Values Display	98
Removing Blank Space	100
Stretch Behavior	101
Text Elements	101
Horizontal Alignment	102
Vertical Alignment	102
Rotating Text	102
Line Spacing	102
Styled Text	103
Fonts and Unicode Support	103
Static Texts	108
Text Fields	109
Styled Text	112
Graphic Elements	113
Stretch Behavior	114
Border Style	114
Background Fill Style	114
Lines	114
Rectangles	115
Ellipses	115
Images	116
Charts and Graphics	121
Box Elements	121
Border Style	122
Border Color	122
Box Padding	122

Hyperlinks, Anchors, and Bookmarks	122
Standard Hyperlinks	123
Custom Hyperlinks	125
Anchors	125
Bookmarks	125
Element Groups	126
Frames	126
Page Breaks and Column Breaks	127
■ CHAPTER 11 Subreports	129
Subreport Overview	129
Subreport Expression	130
Caching Subreports	131
Subreport Parameters	131
Subreport Data Source	132
Returning Values from Subreports	132
Subreport Variable	133
Master Report Variable	133
Using Returned Values	133
Custom Incrementers	133
Subreport Runners	134
■ CHAPTER 12 Datasets	137
Main Dataset	137
Subdatasets	137
Dataset Runs	138
■ CHAPTER 13 Charts	139
Chart Properties	140
Chart Evaluation	141
Chart Title and Subtitle	141
Chart Legend	141
Chart Customizer	141

Chart Datasets	142
Chart Dataset Overview	142
Pie Dataset	143
Category Dataset	144
XY Dataset	145
Time Series Dataset	145
Time Period Dataset	146
XYZ Dataset	147
High-Low Dataset	148
Value Dataset	148
Chart Item Hyperlinks	148
Chart Plots	150
Chart Plot Overview	150
Pie Plot	151
Pie 3D Plot	151
Bar Plot	152
Bar 3D Plot	153
Line Plot	153
Area Plot	154
Scatter Plot	154
Bubble Plot	155
Time Series Plot	155
High-Low Plot	156
Candlestick Plot	156
Meter Plot	156
Thermometer Plot	158
Multi-axis Plot	159
Axis Format	160
Chart Types	160
Pie Chart	160
Pie 3D Chart	161
Bar Chart	161
Bar 3D Chart	161
XY Bar Chart	161
Stacked Bar Chart	161
Stacked Bar 3D Chart	162
Line Chart	162
XY Line Chart	162
Area Chart	162

Stacked Area Chart	162
XY Area Chart	162
Scatter Plot Chart	163
Bubble Chart	163
Time Series Chart	163
High-Low-Open-Close Chart	163
Candlestick Chart	163
Meter Chart	164
Thermometer Chart	164
Multi-axis Chart	164
CHAPTER 14 Crosstabs	165
Crosstab Overview	165
Repeating Row and Column Headers	165
Column Break Offset	166
Run Direction	166
Crosstab Parameters	166
Crosstab Datasets	167
Using Presorted Data	167
Data Grouping (Bucketing)	167
Bucket Expression	168
Bucket Comparator and Sort Order	168
Row Groups	168
Column Groups	170
Measures	172
Measure Name	172
Measure Type	173
Measure Expression	173
Measure Calculation and Custom Incrementers	173
Percentages and Second-Pass Types of Calculations (Deprecated)	173
Built-In Crosstab Total Variables	174
Crosstab Governor	174
Crosstab Cells	175
Cell Backcolor And Border	176
Crosstab Header Cell	176
Detail Cell	176
Total Cells	176
No Data Cell	176

CHAPTER 15	Scriptlets	177
CHAPTER 16	Internationalization	179
CHAPTER 17	Report Exporters	181
	Exporter Input	182
	Batch Mode Export	182
	Exporter Output	182
	Monitoring Export Progress	183
	Grid Exporters	183
	Creating Grid-Friendly Report Layouts	184
	Font Mappings	185
	Graphics2D Exporter	185
	Java Print Service Exporter	186
	Looking Up a Printing Service	187
	Configuring the Printer Job	187
	Displaying Print Dialogs	187
	PDF Exporter	188
	Font Mappings	188
	Batch Mode Bookmarks	189
	Encrypted PDF	189
	PDF Version and Compression	190
	Word Wrap and Line Break Policy	190
	JavaScript Actions	190
	Metadata Information	190
	Rendering SVG Using Shapes	191
	RTF Exporter	191
	Font Mappings	192
	XML Exporter	192
	Embedding Images	193
	Overriding the DTD Location	193
	HTML Exporter	193
	Perfect Element Alignment	193
	Flow-Oriented Output	194
	HTML Header	194
	Font Mappings	195
	Background Color	195

Text Wrapping	196
Pixels or Points	196
Working with Images	196
XLS Exporters	197
Configuring Sheets	198
Flow-Oriented Output	198
Cell Types	198
Format Pattern Conversions	199
Font Mappings	199
Font Size Correction	199
Background Color	199
Excel Color Palette	199
ODT Exporter	200
CSV Exporter	200
Plain Text Exporter	200
■ CHAPTER 18 Configuration Files	203
■ CHAPTER 19 Advanced JasperReports	205
Implementing Data Sources	205
Customizing Viewers	206
Using JasperReports in Web Environments	207
Compiling Report Templates	207
Deploying Report Templates and Resources	208
Delivering Images in HTML Format	208
Page-by-Page HTML Viewer	208
Sending PDF Content to the Browser	208
Applet Viewer	209
■ INDEX	211